

NATIONAL

Newly found comet expected to be brighter than stars

by: [Dustin Lattimer](#)

Posted: Mar 30, 2023 / 07:56 AM CDT

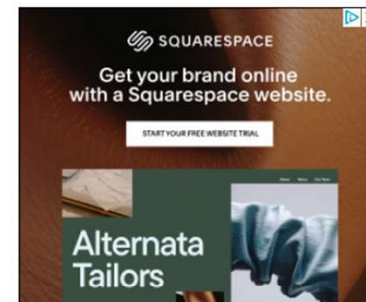
Updated: Mar 30, 2023 / 07:56 AM CDT



(Image courtesy: Shutterstock)

Astronomers have found a new comet, and it's something to look forward to

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C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-Atlas): What to Expect This Autumn?

Sep 12, 2024 | ~7 min

Topics: [Small Bodies](#) | [Skywatching](#)



C/2023 A3 (TSUCHINSHAN-ATLAS) The Next Great Comet?

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Soon, by early October, you'll be able to see Comet C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS) with your own eyes. Use the free [Sky Tonight](#) app to find out **when and**



Comet Tsuchinshan-Atlas (C/2023 A3)



Key Dates



How to Find it



Best Locations



Photography Tips

SEPTEMBER 2024



Possible Best Days






Possible Worse Days

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
23	24	25	26	27	28	29 

Magnitude

OCTOBER 2024

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
30	1	2	3	4	5	6 
7	8	9	10	11	12	13 
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27 
28	29	30	31	1	2	3

Altitude

Twilight

Influence

Moon

← Morning Views Only

— Evening Views Only →

2024 Vandenberg SFB Mission

vandenberg.spaceforce.mil/News/Article-Displa...

1.00

U.S. SPACE FORCE'S WEST COAST SPACEPORT

0:07 / 1:47

2024 Vandenberg SFB Mission Video

2024 Vandenberg SFB Mission Video

As Vandenberg SFB paves the way as the Gateway to the Future, our mission, partners, and objectives have honed in to assure access to space, now and in the future. This video entails who Space Launch Delta 30 is and our mission, our partners and their missions, and the Guardians, Airmen and government civilians that make the mission happen. (U.S. Space Force video by Senior Airman Kadielle Shaw)

DETAILS

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kennedyspacecenter.com/launches-and-events

NASA

Kennedy Space Center VISITOR COMPLEX

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LAUNCHES & EVENTS

KENNEDY SPACE CENTER



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Come face-to-face with space during special events at Kennedy Space Center. Visitors can watch rockets blast off, meet astronauts and celebrate holidays in space, just to name a few. Make space in your travels for unique and inspiring experiences during your Florida

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SEPTEMBER 2024



Possible Best Days

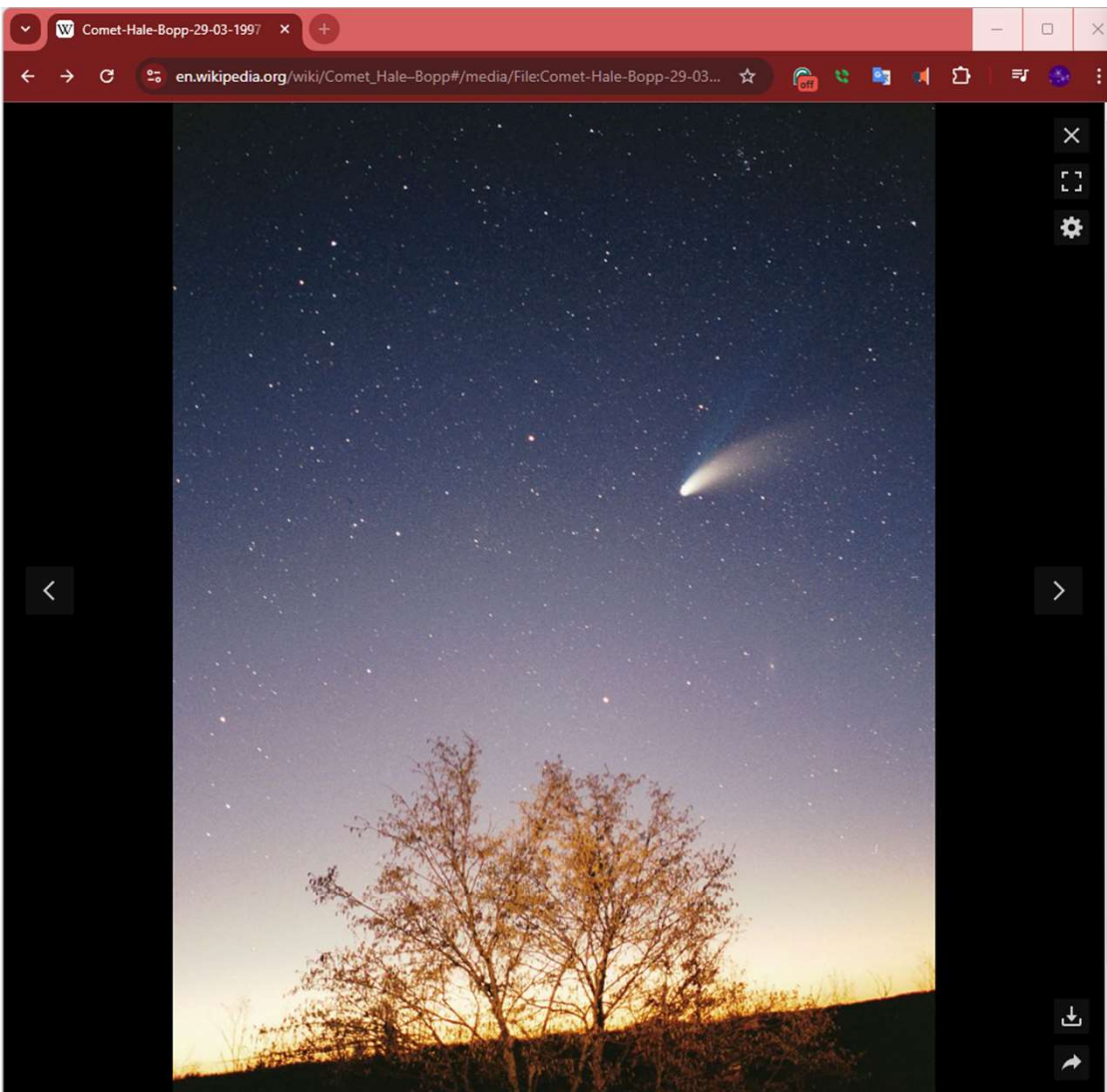


Possible Worse Days

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
23	24	25	26	27	28	29

OCTOBER 2024

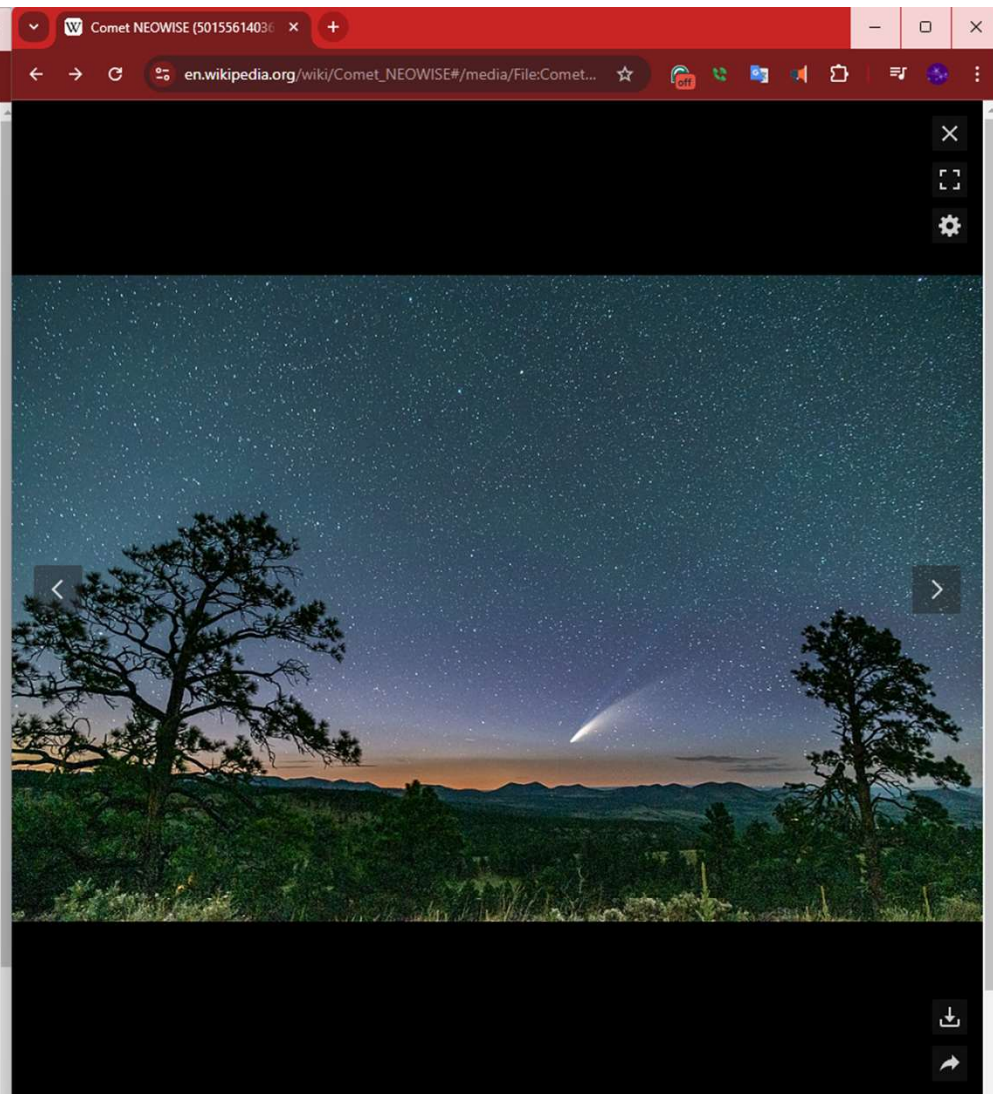
MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
30	1	2	3	4	5	6
				← Morning Views Only →		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				← Evening Views Only →		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1	2	3



The comet became a spectacular sight in early 1997.

Philip Salzgeber - <http://salzgeber.at/astro/pics/9703293.html>

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the San Francisco Peaks in the Flagstaff dark sky preserve

Deborah Lee Soltesz from Flagstaff, AZ - Comet NEOWISE

CC0

Comet Tsuchinshan-Atlas (C/2023 A3)



© Richard Bocketry

Possible Best Days for C/2023 A3

SEPTEMBER 2024

Worst to Best

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
23	24	25	26	27	28	29

OCTOBER 2024

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
30	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1	2	3

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Tsuchinshan-ATLAS

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SPACE AND PHYSICS

ASTRONOMY

PUBLISHED 5 days ago

Comet Tsuchinshan-ATLAS Still Alive – Becoming Visible To The Naked Eye Is Back On The Table

Surprise, Earth! I bet you thought you'd seen the last of me...



DR. ALFREDO CARPINETI

Senior Staff Writer & Space Correspondent



Edited by [Francesca Benson](#)

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METEOR SHOWER CALENDAR 2024-2025

A [meteor shower](#) is a celestial event in which a number of [meteors](#) are observed to radiate, or originate, from one point in the night sky called [Radiant](#). These meteors are caused by streams of cosmic debris called meteoroids entering Earth's atmosphere at extremely high speeds on parallel trajectories. The [Meteor Data Center](#) of the [IAU](#) lists over 900 suspected meteor showers of which about 100 are well established.

The meteor showers listed below are the easiest to observe and provide the most activity. Particular attention should be noted to the time and moonlight conditions. All these showers are best seen after midnight. Some are not even visible until after midnight. Showers that peak with the moon's phase greater than one half illuminated (first quarter to last quarter) will be affected by moonlight and difficult to observe.

While the time each shower is best seen remains much the same year after year, the moonlight conditions change considerably from one year to the next. As we approach the date of each shower's maximum, be sure to consult [the latest AMS article about Meteor Showers](#), which will provide in depth information on each shower and how to best view it.


When is the next meteor shower?



Orionids
Status: Active from September 26th to November 22nd
Peak: Oct 20-21 2024 (Moon 83% full.)



Southern Taurids
Status: Active from September 23rd to December 8th
Peak: Nov 4-5 2024 (Moon 11% full.)



Next Peak night
Oct 20-21, 2024

Orionids

Next period of activity: September 26th, 2024 to November 22nd, 2024

The Orionids are a medium strength shower that sometimes reaches high strength activity. In a normal year the Orionids produce 10-20 shower members at maximum. In exceptional years, such as 2006-2009, the peak rates were on par with the Perseids (50-75 per hour). Recent displays have produced low to average displays of this shower. In 2024, a waning gibbous moon will rise during the late evening hours and will severely hamper views of this display.

Shower details - **Radiant:** 06:21 +15.6° - **ZHR:** 20 - **Velocity:** 41 miles/sec (swift - 66km/sec) - **Parent Object:** 1P/Halley

Next Peak - The Orionids will next peak on the Oct 20-21, 2024 night. On this night, the moon will be 83% full.

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- Meteor Showers
- 2024 Meteor Shower List
- How to photograph meteors with a DSLR
- Major Meteor Showers
- Meteor FAQs
- Meteor Shower Calendar**

App Store Preview



Stellarium Mobile - Star Map 4+

Watch night sky, find stars

[Noctua Software Ltd](#)

#113 in Education

★★★★★ 4.8 • 27.6K Ratings

Free • Offers In-App Purchases

Screenshots [iPhone](#) [iPad](#)



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Stellarium Mobile is a planetarium app that shows exactly what you see when you look up at the stars.

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Type: **comet** (non-periodic)
Magnitude: **1.55** (reduced to **1.85** by **2.28** Airmasses)
Absolute Magnitude: 4.50
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 16h11m38.03s/+2°02'50.8"
RA/Dec (on date): 16h12m53.07s/+1°58'57.8"
HA/Dec: 3h58m14.26s/+2°00'11.8" (apparent)
Az./Alt.: +253°32'26.8"/+26°02'44.1" (apparent)
Gal. long./lat.: +14°07'51.2"/+35°58'25.9"
Supergal. long./lat.: +131°03'13.4"/+47°30'46.0"
Ecl. long./lat. (J2000.0): +240°25'41.9"/+22°44'54.3"
Ecl. long./lat. (on date): +240°46'28.0"/+22°44'43.7"
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'19.2"
Mean Sidereal Time: 20h11m14.0s
Apparent Sidereal Time: 20h11m13.8s
Rise: 9h01m
Transit: 15h12m
Set: 21h23m
Parallactic Angle: +52°39'39.9"
IAU Constellation: Ser
Hourly motion: +0°09'15", towards 85.0°
Hourly motion: dα=+0°09'13" dδ=+0°00'49"
Elongation: 40°36'15.1"
Elong. in Ecl. Long.: E34°35'20"
Phase angle: +106°36'11.5"
Distance from Sun: 0.676 AU (101.194 M km)
Distance: 0.563 AU (84.206 M km)
Light time: 0h04m40.9s
Orbital velocity: 51.217 km/s
Core diameter: 10.0 km
Coma diameter (estimate): 648000 km (+0°26'27")
Gas tail length (estimate): 17.5 M km (+11°45'52")
Discovered: 9 January 2023
Solar Az./Alt.: +266°15'16"/-12°39'46"
Lunar Az./Alt.: +65°47'33"/+1°05'22"

Ophiuchus

Search window

ObjectSIMBADPositionListsOptions

tsuchin

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

62P/Tsuchinshan (2023)

Simbad Lookup: Querying

Greek letters for Bayer designations

α	β	γ	δ	ε	ζ	η	θ	ι	κ	λ	μ
ν	ξ	ο	π	ρ	σ	τ	υ	φ	χ	ψ	ω

Serpens

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Unukalhai

Yed Prior

Saik

Sabik

@RichardsRocketry

Ophiuchus

Search window



Object

SIMBAD

Position

Lists

Options

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C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

62P/Tsuchinshan (2023)

Simbad Lookup: Querying

Greek letters for Bayer designations

α	β	γ	δ	ε	ζ	η	θ	ι	κ	λ	μ
ν	ξ	ο	π	ρ	σ	τ	υ	φ	χ	ψ	ω

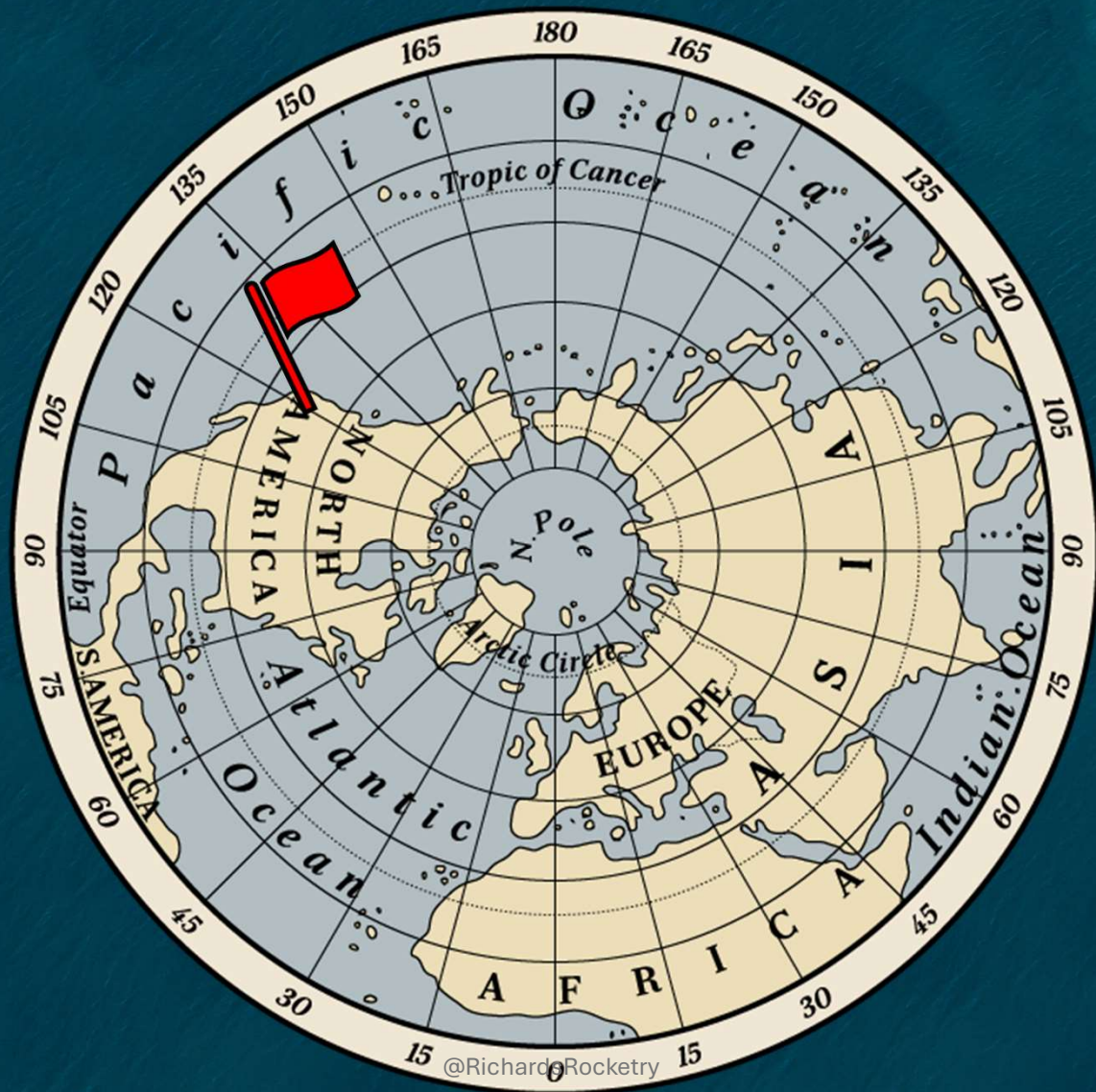
Serpens

C/2023 A3

Yed Prior

Saik

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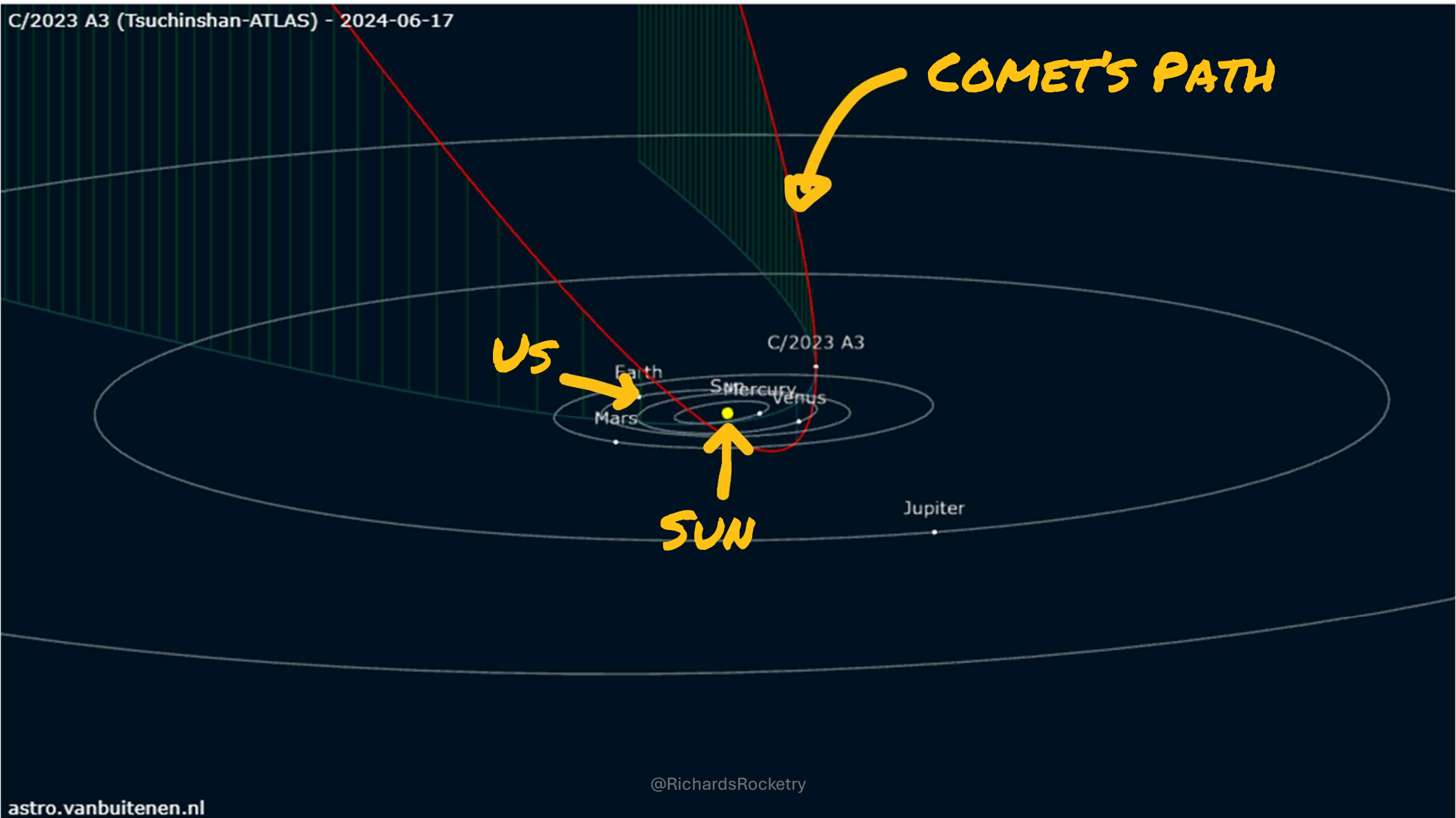


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Key Dates

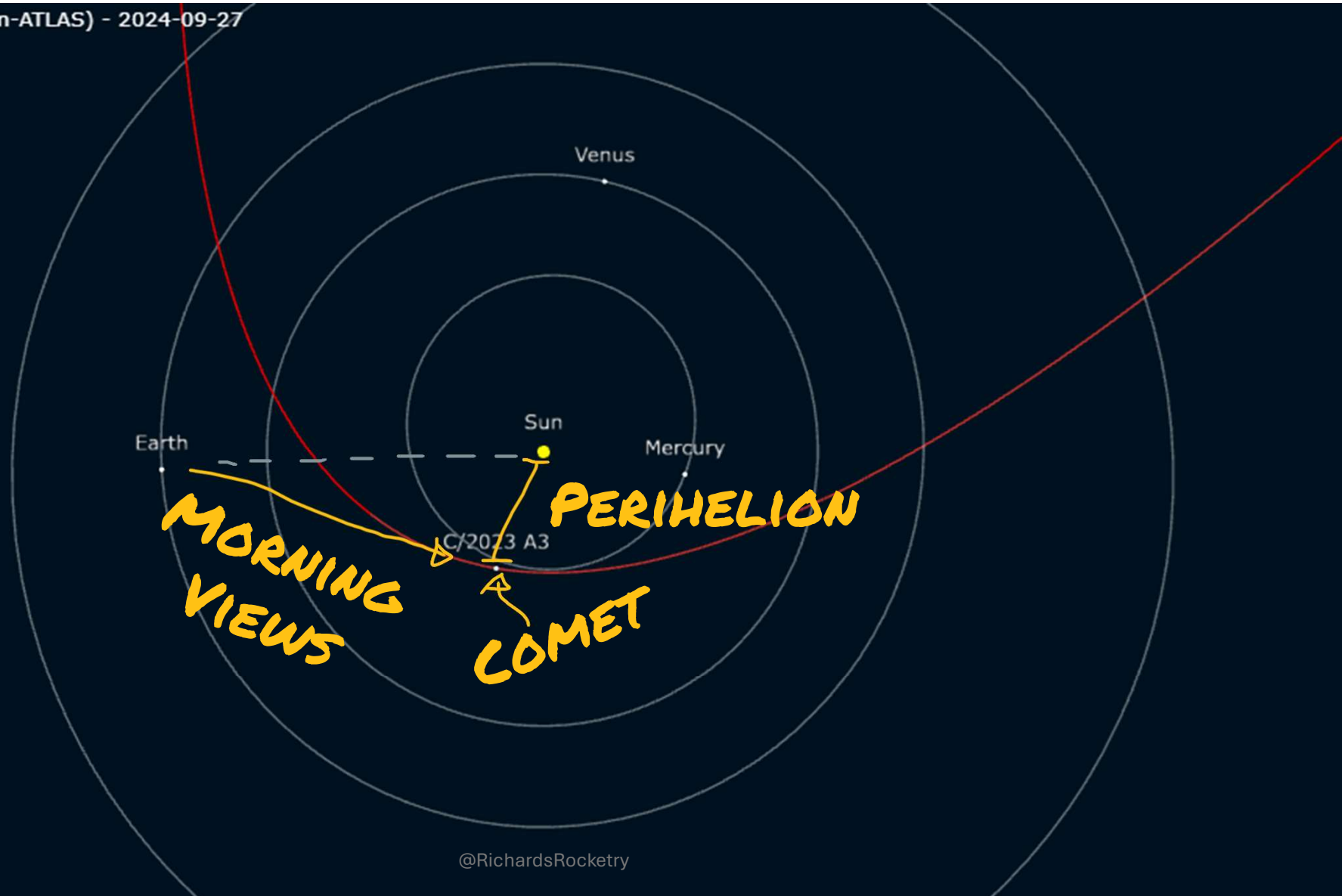
- 🚀 **September 27 (Morning) (Perihelion)**
- 🚀 **September 27 - October 3 (Brief Morning)**
- 🚀 **October 7 - October 10 (Disappears)**
- 🚀 **October 12-13 (Brief Evening) (Apparent Brightest)**
- 🚀 **October 14-17 (Evening) (Gibbous to Full Moon)**
- 🚀 **October 18 - 19 (Moonless Early Evening) (Longer Tail)**
- 🚀 **October 20 - November (Comet Dimming)**

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS) - 2024-06-17



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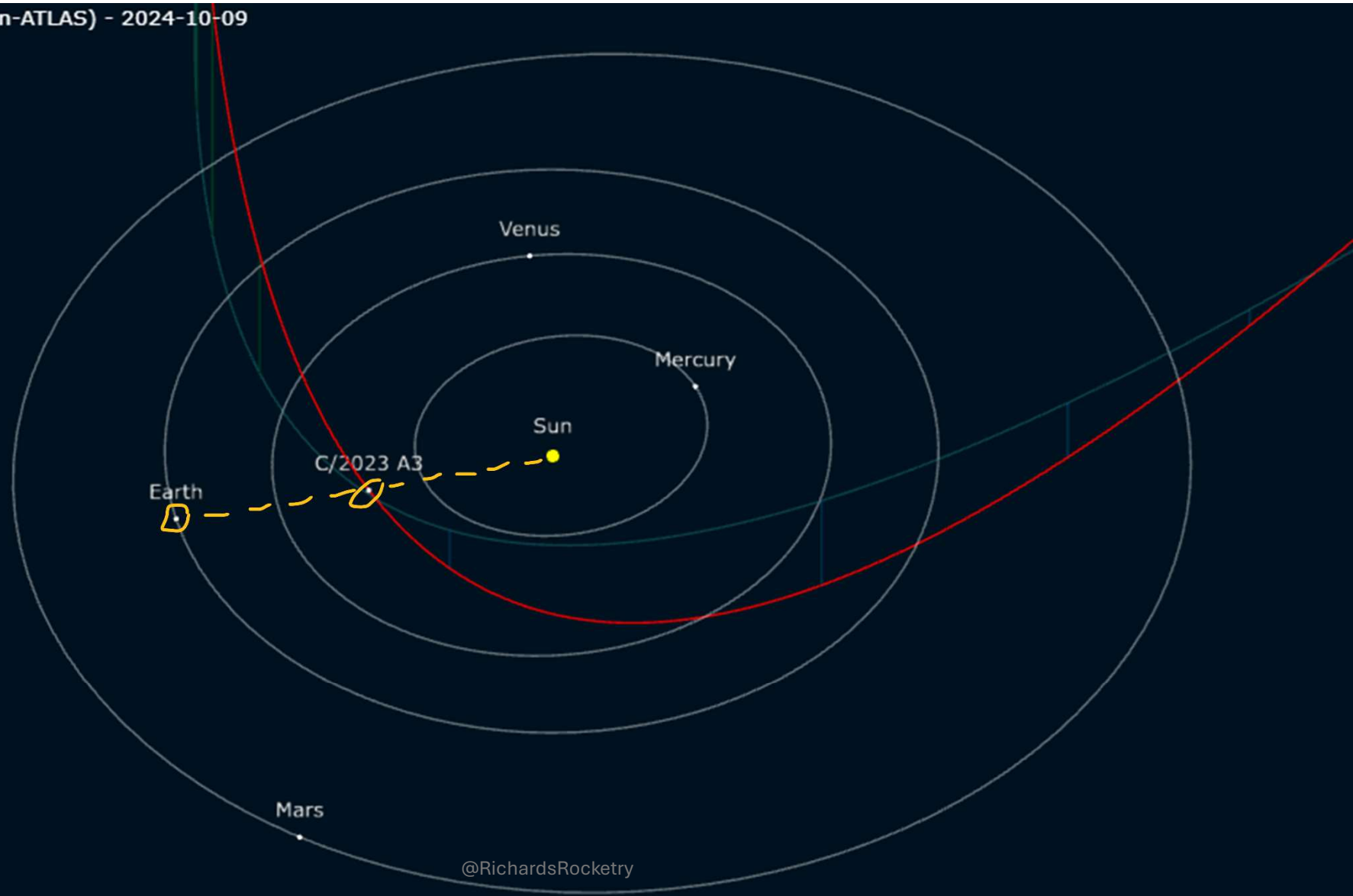
C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS) - 2024-09-27



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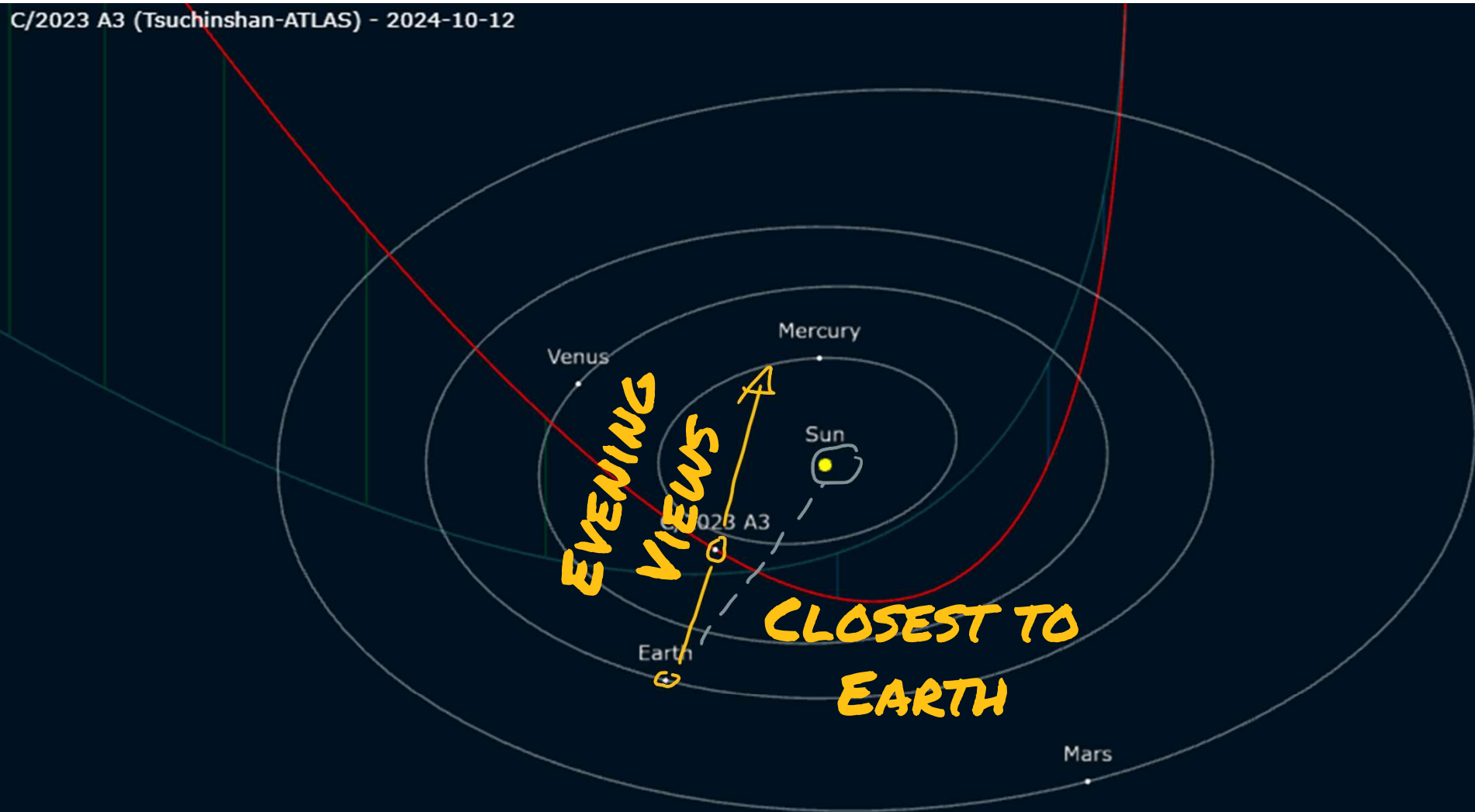
astro.vanbuitenen.nl

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS) - 2024-10-09



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C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS) - 2024-10-12



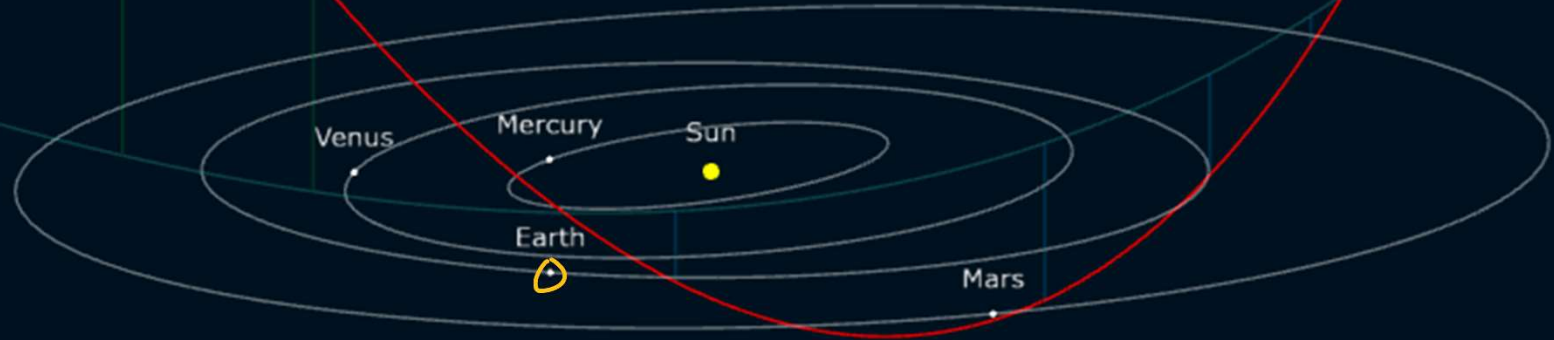
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C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS) - 2024-11-02

BYE. BYE. SEE YOU IN
80,000 YEARS

C/2023 A3



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Jupiter

COMET NEOWISE
TRAVELING WITH THE
TAIL IN FRONT IN THE
EVENING SKY



Date	Comet Rise Time	Comet duration w/ sunrise/set	Magnitude	Time Sun +/- 1 hour	Alt° at Sun +/- 1 hour	Moon Illumination	Moonrise	Moonset	Moon Illumination	Sunrise	Sunset
Friday, September 27,	5:28 AM	1:17	2.81	5:45 AM	3°	22%	1:54 AM	4:29 PM	22%	6:45 AM	6:41 PM
Saturday, September 28,	5:27 AM	1:18	2.70	5:45 AM	3°	14%	2:55 AM	5:00 PM	14%	6:45 AM	6:40 PM
Sunday, September 29,	5:28 AM	1:18	2.61	5:46 AM	3°	8%	3:54 AM	5:26 PM	8%	6:46 AM	6:39 PM
Monday, September 30,	5:30 AM	1:17	2.53	5:47 AM	3°	4%	4:51 AM	5:50 PM	4%	6:47 AM	6:37 PM
Tuesday, October 1,	5:32 AM	1:15	2.46	5:47 AM	2°	Set	5:47 AM	6:13 PM	1%	6:47 AM	6:36 PM
Wednesday, October 2,	5:36 AM	1:12	2.40	5:48 AM	2°	Set	6:42 AM	6:35 PM	0%	6:48 AM	6:34 PM
Thursday, October 3,	5:41 AM	1:08	2.36	5:49 AM	1°	Set	7:37 AM	6:59 PM	1%	6:49 AM	6:33 PM
Friday, October 4,	5:48 AM	1:02	2.32	5:50 AM	0°	Set	8:34 AM	7:25 PM	4%	6:50 AM	6:32 PM
Saturday, October 5,	5:56 AM	0:54	2.29	5:50 AM	-1°	Set	9:32 AM	7:55 PM	9%	6:50 AM	6:30 PM
Sunday, October 6,	6:05 AM	0:46	2.28	5:51 AM	-3°	Set	10:32 AM	8:30 PM	15%	6:51 AM	6:29 PM
Monday, October 7,	6:18 AM	0:34	2.28	5:52 AM	-5°	Set	11:33 AM	9:11 PM	23%	6:52 AM	6:28 PM
Tuesday, October 8,			2.29				12:33 PM	10:01 PM	32%	6:53 AM	6:26 PM
Wednesday, October 9,			2.31				1:30 PM	10:59 PM	42%	6:53 AM	6:25 PM
Thursday, October 10,			2.37				2:21 PM	12:03 AM	53%	6:54 AM	6:24 PM
Friday, October 11,	7:23 PM	1:00	2.45	7:23 PM	0°	65%	3:06 PM	12:03 AM	65%	6:55 AM	6:23 PM
Saturday, October 12,	7:43 PM	1:22	2.54	7:21 PM	4°	75%	3:45 PM	1:12 AM	75%	6:56 AM	6:21 PM
Sunday, October 13,	8:02 PM	1:42	2.66	7:20 PM	8°	85%	4:19 PM	2:23 AM	85%	6:57 AM	6:20 PM
Monday, October 14,	8:22 PM	2:03	2.80	7:19 PM	12°	93%	4:51 PM	3:35 AM	93%	6:57 AM	6:19 PM
Tuesday, October 15,	8:40 PM	2:22	2.96	7:18 PM	16°	98%	5:21 PM	4:47 AM	98%	6:58 AM	6:18 PM
Wednesday, October 16,	8:56 PM	2:40	3.13	7:16 PM	19°	99%	5:52 PM	5:59 AM	99%	6:59 AM	6:16 PM
Thursday, October 17,	9:10 PM	2:55	3.31	7:15 PM	22°	100%	6:25 PM	7:13 AM	100%	7:00 AM	6:15 PM
Friday, October 18,	9:22 PM	3:08	3.50	7:14 PM	25°	99%	7:03 PM	8:29 AM	99%	7:01 AM	6:14 PM
Saturday, October 19,	9:33 PM	3:20	3.70	7:13 PM	27°	Set	7:47 PM	9:45 AM	95%	7:01 AM	6:13 PM
Sunday, October 20,	9:40 PM	3:28	3.89	7:12 PM	30°	Set	8:39 PM	10:58 AM	88%	7:02 AM	6:12 PM
Monday, October 21,	9:49 PM	3:39	4.09	7:10 PM	31°	Set	9:37 PM	12:06 PM	79%	7:03 AM	6:10 PM
Tuesday, October 22,	9:57 PM	3:48	4.28	7:09 PM	33°	Set	10:40 PM	1:04 PM	69%	7:04 AM	6:09 PM
Wednesday, October 23,	10:03 PM	3:55	4.47	7:08 PM	34°	Set	11:44 PM	1:51 PM	58%	7:05 AM	6:08 PM
Thursday, October 24,	10:08 PM	4:01	4.65	7:07 PM	35°	Set	12:47 AM	2:30 PM	48%	7:06 AM	6:07 PM
Friday, October 25,	10:12 PM	4:06	4.83	7:06 PM	37°	Set	1:48 AM	3:02 PM	37%	7:07 AM	6:06 PM
Saturday, October 26,	10:14 PM	4:09	5.01	7:05 PM	37°	Set	2:45 AM	3:30 PM	28%	7:07 AM	6:05 PM
Sunday, October 27,	10:18 PM	4:14	5.18	7:04 PM	38°	Set	3:41 AM	3:55 PM	20%	7:08 AM	6:04 PM

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* Times and comet angles are based on a Los Angeles, California location. Times and altitude angles will change based on your viewing spot, even within the same time zone.

SEPTEMBER 2024



Possible Best Days



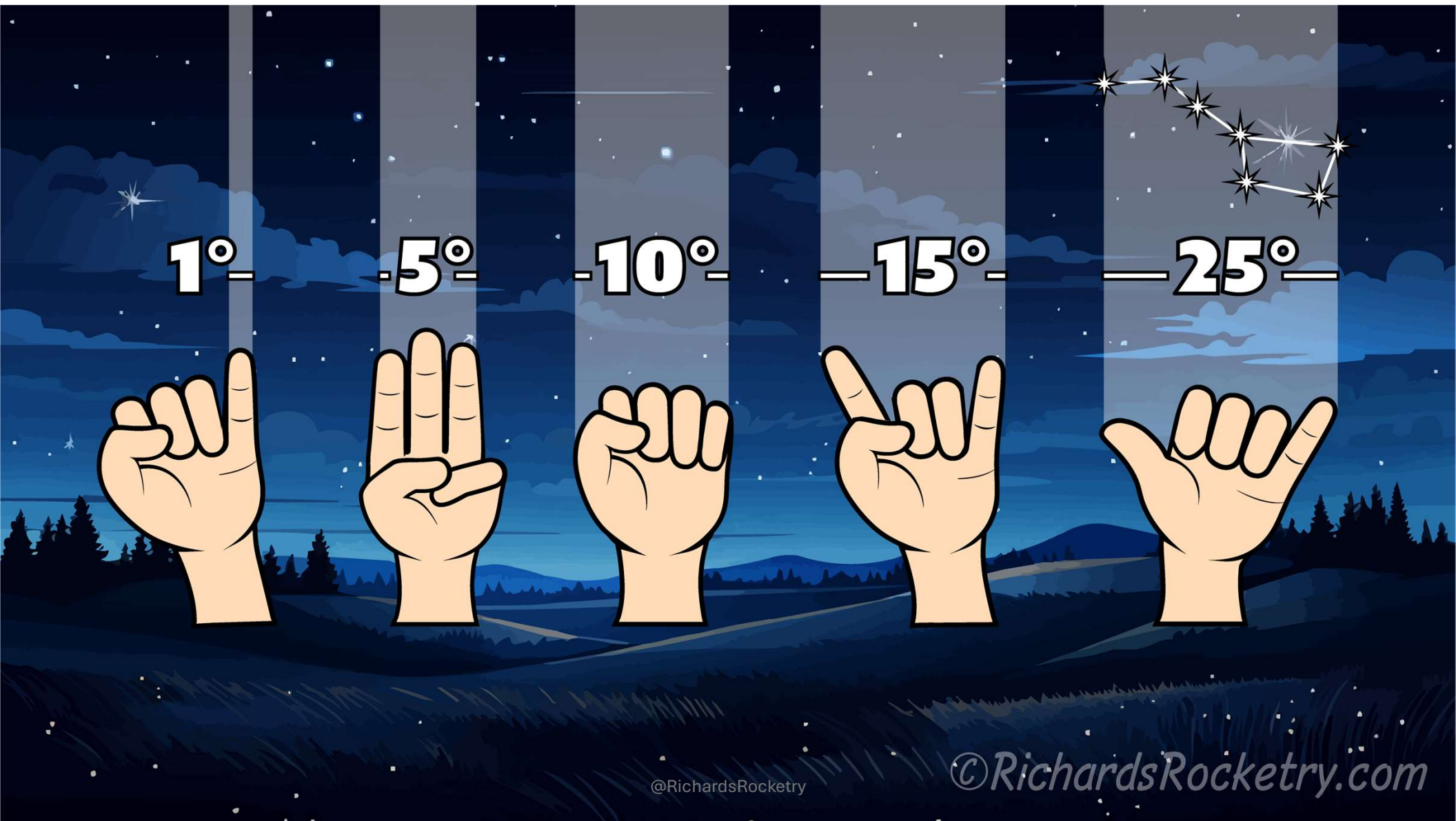
Possible Worse Days

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
23	24	25	26	27	28	29

OCTOBER 2024

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
30	1	2	3	4	5	6
				← Morning Views Only →		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				← Evening Views Only →		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1	2	3

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C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Type: comet (non-periodic)
Magnitude: 0.73 (reduced to 1.32 by 4.58 Airmasses)
Absolute Magnitude: 4.50
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 15h00m35.20s/+0°20'40.1"
RA/Dec (on date): 15h01m51.13s/+0°14'44.6"
HA/Dec: 5h00m23.31s/+0°17'14.4" (apparent)
Az./Alt.: +261°45'55.0"/+12°28'03.3" (apparent)
Gal. long./lat.: +357°29'41.6"/+49°02'05.0"
Supergal. long./lat.: +125°27'12.1"/+30°12'09.9"
Ecl. long./lat. (J2000.0): +222°34'36.5"/+16°42'30.1"
Ecl. long./lat. (on date): +222°55'22.7"/+16°42'21.6"
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'19.4"
Mean Sidereal Time: 20h02m28.9s
Apparent Sidereal Time: 20h02m28.8s
Rise: 8h08m
Transit: 14h15m
Set: 20h23m
Parallactic Angle: +55°05'03.6"
IAU Constellation: Vir
Hourly motion: +0°12'56" towards 84.0°
Hourly motion: da=+0°12'52" dδ=+0°01'21"
Elongation: 26°22'07.1"
Elong. in Ecl. long.: E20°41'59"
Phase angle: +132°31'10.3"
Distance from Sun: 0.601 AU (89.5 M)
Distance: 0.487 AU (72.896 M)
Light time: 0h04m03.2s
Orbital velocity: 54.34 km/s
Core diameter: 10.0 km
Coma diameter (r=2500 km): 1.5°
Case 1 only



15°

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

10°

12°

Date and Time				Julian Day			
2024	-	10	-	14	19	:	19
						:	0

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September 27 – October 3 (Morning)

- 🚀 Moon visible, but crescent size/low illumination.
- 🚀 Comet becoming brighter.
- 🚀 Sunrise is at 6:45.
- 🚀 3 degrees altitude at 1 hour before the sun
- 🚀 Atmosphere interference lower than 3 degrees
- 🚀 Dawn Sun glow

Date	Comet Rise/Set Time	Comet duration w/ sunrise/set	Magnitude	Time Sun + 1 hour	Alt° at Sun +/- 1 hour	Moon Illumination	Moonrise	Moonset	Moon Illumination	Sunrise	Sunset
Friday, September 27,	5:28 AM	1:17	2.81	5:45 AM	3°	22%	1:54 AM	4:29 PM	22%	6:45 AM	6:41 PM
Saturday, September 28,	5:27 AM	1:18	2.70	5:45 AM	3°	14%	2:55 AM	5:00 PM	14%	6:45 AM	6:40 PM
Sunday, September 29,	5:28 AM	1:18	2.61	5:46 AM	3°	8%	3:54 AM	5:26 PM	8%	6:46 AM	6:39 PM
Monday, September 30,	5:30 AM	1:17	2.53	5:47 AM	3°	4%	4:51 AM	5:50 PM	4%	6:47 AM	6:37 PM
Tuesday, October 1,	5:32 AM	1:15	2.46	5:47 AM	2°	Set	5:47 AM	6:13 PM	1%	6:47 AM	6:36 PM
Wednesday, October 2,	5:36 AM	1:12	2.40	5:48 AM	2°	Set	6:42 AM	6:35 PM	0%	6:48 AM	6:34 PM
Thursday, October 3,	5:41 AM	1:08	2.36	5:49 AM	Set	Set	7:37 AM	6:59 PM	1%	6:49 AM	6:33 PM

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C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Type: comet (non-periodic)
Magnitude: 0.24 (reduced to 2.09 by 14.13 Airmasses)
Absolute Magnitude: 4.50
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 10h46m07.57s/-6°04'10.5"
RA/Dec (on date): 10h47m22.35s/-6°11'57.4"
HA/Dec: 18h32m35.14s/-6°04'23.7" (apparent)
Az./Alt.: +99°36'13.9"/+3°17'47.6" (apparent)
Gal. long./lat.: +255°53'24.9"/+15°13'09.8"
Supergal. long./lat.: +113°36'27.8"/-32°37'06.9"
Ecl. long./lat. (J2000.0): +165°19'39.4"/-12°50'41.8"
Ecl. long./lat. (on date): +165°40'18.9"/-12°50'39.8"
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'19.4"
Mean Sidereal Time: 5h19m13.8s
Apparent Sidereal Time: 5h19m13.6s
Rise: 5h27m
Transit: 11h13m
Set: 16h59m
Parallactic Angle: -55°14'16.4"
IAU Constellation: Sex
Hourly motion: +0°02'10" towards 87.2°
Hourly motion: da=+0°02'11" dδ=+0°00'06"
Elongation: 22°59'23.8"
Elong. in Ecl.Long.: W19°13'49"
Phase angle: +90°47'57.8"
Distance from Sun: 0.391 AU (58.564 M km)
Distance: 0.917 AU (137.209 M km)
Light time: 0h07m37.7s
Orbital velocity: 67.324 km/s
Core diameter: 10.0 km
Coma diameter (estimate): 521000 km (+0°13'03")
Gas tail length (estimate): 25.3 M km (+10°26'02")
Discovered: 9 January 2023
Solar Az./Alt.: +83°17'17"/+13°14'30"
Lunar Az./Alt.: +90°51'27"/+27°

Date: Friday, September 27, 2024 at 5:45 AM (1 hour before sunrise) 3° altitude angle.*

Comet Rise Time: 5:28 AM
Sunrise: 6:45 AM
1 hour before sunrise comet alt angle: 3°
30 minutes before sunrise comet alt angle: 9°
The moon will be visible and illuminated 22%
The moon rose at 1:54 AM
The apparent total magnitude (without forward scattering) is projected to be 2.81**

*Location: Los Angeles, California
**COBS data on Aug 30, 2024

Date and Time X

Date and Time	Julian Day
2024 - 9 - 27	5 : 45 : 0

@RichardsRocketry

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Type: comet (non-periodic)
Magnitude: 0.24 (reduced to 1.02 by 6.06 Airmasses)
Absolute Magnitude: 4.50
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 10h46m11.94s/-6°11'54.2"
RA/Dec (on date): 10h47m26.71s/-6°11'54.2"
HA/Dec: 19h02m10.64s/-6°08'30.5" (apparent)
Az./Alt.: +103°56'39.2"/+9°15'22.2" (apparent)
Gal. long./lat.: +255°54'30.8"/+45°03'54.9"
Supergal. long./lat.: +113°36'43.8"/-32°36'03.2"
Ecl. long./lat. (J2000.0): +165°20'39.6"/-12°50'13.6"
Ecl. long./lat. (on date): +165°41'19.1"/-12°50'11.6"
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'19.4"
Mean Sidereal Time: 5h49m18.7s
Apparent Sidereal Time: 5h49m18.6s
Rise: 5h27m
Transit: 11h13m
Set: 16h59m
Parallactic Angle: -53°58'27.6"
IAU Constellation: Sex
Hourly motion: +0°02'10" towards 87.1°
Hourly motion: da=+0°02'11" dδ=+0°00'07"
Elongation: 22°59'19.8"
Elong. in Ecl. Long.: W19°14'03"
Phase angle: +90°56'00.0"
Distance from Sun: 0.391 AU (58,562 M km)
Distance: 0.916 AU (137,071 M km)
Light time: 0h07m37.2s
Orbital velocity: 67.324 km/s
Core diameter: 10.0 km
Coma diameter (estimate): 521 M km (+10°26'39")
Gas tail length (estimate): 25.3 M km (+10°26'39")
Discovered: 9 January 2023
Solar Az./Alt.: +87°35'17"/-7°03'07"
Lunar Az./Alt.: +94°36'12"/+49°35'42"

Ursa Major

Leo Minor

Leo

Daytime Sextantids

Hydra

Pyxis

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Date: Friday, September 27, 2024 at 6:15 AM (30 min before sunrise) 9° altitude angle.*

Comet Rise Time: 5:28 AM

Sunrise: 6:45 AM

1 hour before sunrise comet alt angle: 3°

30 minutes before sunrise comet alt angle: 9°

The moon will be visible and illuminated 22%

The moon rose at 1:54 AM

The apparent total magnitude (without forward scattering) is projected to be 2.81**

*Location: Los Angeles, California

**COBS data on Aug 30, 2024

Date and Time

X

Date and Time

Julian Day

2024 - 9 - 27

6 : 15 : 0

@RichardsRocketry

Earth, Los Angeles, 96 m

FOV 61.9°

17.9 FPS

2024-09-27 06:15:00 UTC-07:00

October 12 - 13 (Evening) (Closest to Earth)

Date	Comet Rise/Set Time	Comet duration w/ sunrise/set	Magnitude	Time Sun +/- 1 hour	Alt° at Sun +/- 1 hour	Moon Illumination	Moonrise	Moonset	Moon Illumination	Sunrise	Sunset
Friday, October 11,	7:23 PM	1:00	2.45	7:23 PM	0°	65%	3:06 PM	12:03 AM	65%	6:55 AM	6:23 PM
Saturday, October 12,	7:43 PM	1:22	2.54	7:21 PM	4°	75%	3:45 PM	1:12 AM	75%	6:56 AM	6:21 PM
Sunday, October 13,	8:02 PM	1:42	2.66	7:20 PM	8°	85%	4:19 PM	2:23 AM	85%	6:57 AM	6:20 PM



Bright moon



Comet becoming dimmer but, its proximity to Earth may make these the brightest days.



Comet is low to the horizon



Dusk Sun glow

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Type: comet (non-periodic)
Magnitude: 0.25 (reduced to 5.14 by 39.05 Airmasses)
Absolute Magnitude: 4.50
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 13h55m04.70s/-1°24'29.2"
RA/Dec (on date): 13h56m21.14s/-1°31'47.5"
HA/Dec: 5h56m28.33s/-1°13'09.6" (apparent)
Az./Alt.: +268°29'45.4"/+0°02'52.1" (apparent)
Gal. long./lat.: +333°42'08.9"/+57°36'40.0"
Supergal. long./lat.: +121°59'52.1"/+14°02'40.1"
Ecl. long./lat. (J2000.0): +207°14'39.9"/+9°43'13.8"
Ecl. long./lat. (on date): +207°35'25.2"/+9°43'07.6"
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'19.3"
Mean Sidereal Time: 19h54m39.9s
Apparent Sidereal Time: 19h54m39.8s
Rise: 7h18m
Transit: 13h20m
Set: 19h23m
Parallactic Angle: +55°56'15.9"
IAU Constellation: Vir
Hourly motion: +0°14'06" towards 83.7°
Hourly motion: da=+0°14'01" dδ=+0°01'33"
Elongation: 12°46'42.5"
Elong. in Ecl. Long.: E8°20'04"
Phase angle: +156°11'11.1"
Distance from Sun: 0.547 AU (81.787 M km)
Distance: 0.473 AU (70.778 M km)
Light time: 0h03m56.1s
Orbital velocity: 56.969 km/s
Core diameter: 10.0 km
Coma diameter (estimate): 613000 km (+0°29'46")
Gas tail length (estimate): 20.7 M km (+16°17'25")
Discovered: 9 January 2023
Solar Az./Alt.: +269°46'38"/-13°13'19"
Lunar Az./Alt.: +168°36'41"/+30°55'39"



Date: Friday, October 11, 2024 at 7:23 PM (1 hour after sunset) 0° altitude angle.*

Comet Set Time: 7:23 PM
Sunset: 6:23 PM
1 hour after sunset comet alt angle: 0°
30 minutes after sunset comet alt angle: 5°
The moon will be visible and illuminated 65%
The moon rose at 3:06 PM
The apparent total magnitude (without forward scattering) is projected to be 2.45**

*Location: Los Angeles, California
**COBS data on Aug 30, 2024



Date and Time X

Date and Time				Julian Day					
2024	-	10	-	11	19	:	23	:	0

@RichardsRocketry

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Type: comet (non-periodic)
Magnitude: 0.25 (reduced to 1.44 by 9.21 Airmasses)
Absolute Magnitude: 4.50
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 13h54m36.66s/-1°25'15.0"
RA/Dec (on date): 13h55m53.10s/-1°32'33.8"
HA/Dec: 5h28m12.91s/-4°27'37.5" (apparent)
AZ/Alt.: +264°19'06.5"/+5°45'08.8" (apparent)
Gal. long./lat.: +333°29'50.3"/+57°39'10.0"
Supergal. long./lat.: +121°58'33.8"/+13°55'44.0"
Ecl. long./lat. (J2000.0): +207°08'17.5"/+9°40'02.1"
Ecl. long./lat. (on date): +207°29'02.8"/+9°39'55.9"
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'19.3"
Mean Sidereal Time: 19h24m35.0s
Apparent Sidereal Time: 19h24m34.8s
Rise: 7h18m
Transit: 13h20m
Set: 19h23m
Parallactic Angle: +55°33'38.3"
IAU Constellation: Vir
Hourly motion: +0°14'05" towards 83.7°
Hourly motion: da=+0°14'01" dδ=+0°01'33"
Elongation: 42°40'58.9"
Elong. in Ecl. Long.: 48°14'56"
Phase angle: +158°21'19.6"
Distance from Sun: 0.546 AU (81.733 M km)
Distance: 0.473 AU (70.786 M km)
Light time: 0h03m56.1s
Orbital velocity: 56.989 km/s
Core diameter: 10.0 km
Coma diameter (estimate): 612000 km (+0°29'43")
Gas tail length (estimate): 20.7 M km (+16°17'45")
Discovered: 9 January 2023
Solar Az./Alt.: +265°37'26"/+7°00'33"
Lunar Az./Alt.: +161°07'26"/+29°16'12"

Ophiuchus

Serpens

Corona Borealis

Bootes

Canes Venatici

Coma Berenices

Libra
Venus

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Date: Friday, October 11, 2024 at 6:53 PM (30 min after sunset) 5° altitude angle.*

Comet Set Time: 7:23 PM
Sunset: 6:23 PM
1 hour after sunset comet alt angle: 0°
30 minutes after sunset comet alt angle: 5°
The moon will be visible and illuminated 65%
The moon rose at 3:06 PM
The apparent total magnitude (without forward scattering) is projected to be 2.45**

*Location: Los Angeles, California
**COBS data on Aug 30, 2024

Date and Time

Date and Time

2024 - 10 - 11

Julian Day

18 : 53 : 0

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C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

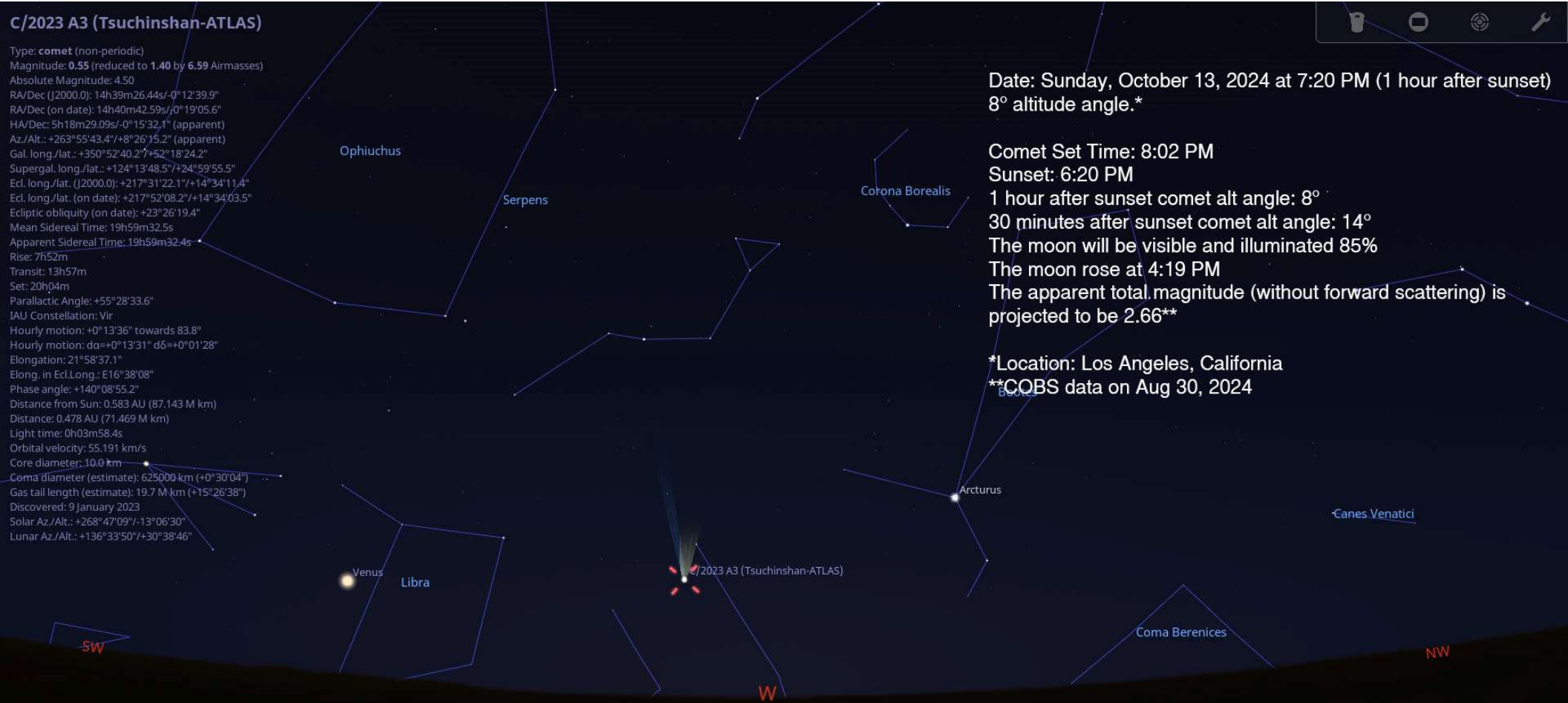
Type: comet (non-periodic)
Magnitude: 0.55 (reduced to 1.40 by 6.59 Airmasses)
Absolute Magnitude: 4.50
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 14h39m26.44s/-0°12'39.9"
RA/Dec (on date): 14h40m42.59s/-0°19'05.6"
HA/Dec: 5h18m29.09s/-0°15'32.1" (apparent)
Az./Alt.: +263°55'43.4"/+8°26'15.2" (apparent)
Gal. long./lat.: +350°52'40.2"/+52°18'24.2"
Supergal. long./lat.: +124°13'48.5"/+24°59'55.5"
Ecl. long./lat. (J2000.0): +217°31'22.1"/+14°34'11.4"
Ecl. long./lat. (on date): +217°52'08.2"/+14°34'03.5"
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'19.4"
Mean Sidereal Time: 19h59m32.5s
Apparent Sidereal Time: 19h59m32.4s
Rise: 7h52m
Transit: 13h57m
Set: 20h04m
Parallactic Angle: +55°28'33.6"
IAU Constellation: Vir
Hourly motion: +0°13'36" towards 83.8°
Hourly motion: da=+0°13'31" dδ=+0°01'28"
Elongation: 21°58'37.1"
Elong. in Ecl.Long.: E16°38'08"
Phase angle: +140°08'55.2"
Distance from Sun: 0.583 AU (87.143 M km)
Distance: 0.478 AU (71.469 M km)
Light time: 0h03m58.4s
Orbital velocity: 55.191 km/s
Core diameter: 10.0 km
Coma diameter (estimate): 625000 km (+0°30'04")
Gas tail length (estimate): 19.7 M km (+15°26'38")
Discovered: 9 January 2023
Solar Az./Alt.: +268°47'09"/-13°06'30"
Lunar Az./Alt.: +136°33'50"/+30°38'46"



Date: Sunday, October 13, 2024 at 7:20 PM (1 hour after sunset)
8° altitude angle.*

Comet Set Time: 8:02 PM
Sunset: 6:20 PM
1 hour after sunset comet alt angle: 8°
30 minutes after sunset comet alt angle: 14°
The moon will be visible and illuminated 85%
The moon rose at 4:19 PM
The apparent total magnitude (without forward scattering) is projected to be 2.66**

*Location: Los Angeles, California
**COBS data on Aug 30, 2024



Date and Time X

Date and Time				Julian Day					
2024	-	10	-	13	19	:	20	:	0

@RichardsRocketry

October 14 – 17 (Evening)



Bright moon



Comet higher each day



Darker longer after sunset

Date	Comet Rise/Set Time	Comet duration w/ sunrise/set	Magnitude	Time Sun +/- 1 hour	Alt° at Sun +/- 1 hour	Moon Illumination	Moonrise	Moonset	Moon Illumination	Sunrise	Sunset
Sunday, October 13,	8:02 PM	1:42	2.66	7:20 PM	8°	85%	4:19 PM	2:23 AM	85%	6:57 AM	6:20 PM
Monday, October 14,	8:22 PM	2:03	2.80	7:19 PM	12°	93%	4:51 PM	3:35 AM	93%	6:57 AM	6:19 PM
Tuesday, October 15,	8:40 PM	2:22	2.96	7:18 PM	16°	98%	5:21 PM	4:47 AM	98%	6:58 AM	6:18 PM
Wednesday, October 16,	8:56 PM	2:40	3.13	7:16 PM	19°	99%	5:52 PM	5:59 AM	99%	6:59 AM	6:16 PM
Thursday, October 17,	9:10 PM	2:55	3.31	7:15 PM	22°	100%	6:25 PM	7:13 AM	100%	7:00 AM	6:15 PM

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Type: comet (non-periodic)
Magnitude: 0.92 (reduced to 1.38 by 3.56 Airmasses)
Absolute Magnitude: 4.50
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 15h20m32.21s/+0°51'05.5"
RA/Dec (on date): 15h21m47.92s/+0°45'41.4"
HA/Dec: 4h43m26.25s/+0°47'38.3" (apparent)
Az./Alt.: +259°40'28.3"/+16°13'27.2" (apparent)
Gal. long./lat.: +2°56'07.2"/+45°38'05.4"
Supergal. long./lat.: +126°44'54.7"/+35°05'45.1"
Ecl. long./lat. (J2000.0): +227°27'00.7"/+18°35'50.2"
Ecl. long./lat. (on date): +227°47'47.0"/+18°35'40.9"
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'19.4"
Mean Sidereal Time: 20h05m25.3s
Apparent Sidereal Time: 20h05m25.1s
Rise: 8h23m
Transit: 14h31m
Set: 20h40m
Parallactic Angle: +54°36'21.5"
IAU Constellation: Ser
Hourly motion: +0°12'06" towards 84.2°
Hourly motion: $da=+0^{\circ}12'02"$ $d\delta=+0^{\circ}01'14"$
Elongation: 30°28'16.7"
Elong. in Ecl. Long.: E24°34'58"
Phase angle: +125°19'02.3"
Distance from Sun: 0.620 AU (92.680 M km)
Distance: 0.501 AU (74.949 M km)
Light time: 0h04m10.0s
Orbital velocity: 53.517 km/s
Core diameter: 10.0 km
Coma diameter (estimate): 636000 km (+0°29'10")
Gas tail length (estimate): 18.8 M km (+14°06'13")
Discovered: 9 January 2023
Solar Az./Alt.: +267°56'09"/-13°11'20"
Lunar Az./Alt.: +105°30'45"/+22°38'57"

Date: Tuesday, October 15, 2024 at 7:18 PM (1 hour after sunset)
16° altitude angle.*

Comet Set Time: 8:40 PM
Sunset: 6:18 PM
1 hour after sunset comet alt angle: 16°
30 minutes after sunset comet alt angle: 22°
The moon will be visible and illuminated 98%
The moon rose at 5:21 PM
The apparent total magnitude (without forward scattering) is projected to be 2.96**

*Location: Los Angeles, California
**COBS data on Aug 30, 2024

Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2024

-

10

-

15

19

:

18

:

0

@RichardsRocketry

October 18 - 20 (Evening)

Date	Comet Rise/Set Time	Comet duration w/ sunrise/set	Magnitude	Time Sun +/- 1 hour	Alt° at Sun +/- 1 hour	Moon Illumination	Moonrise	Moonset	Moon Illumination	Sunrise	Sunset
Friday, October 18,	9:22 PM	3:08	3.50	7:14 PM	25°	99%	7:03 PM	8:29 AM	99%	7:01 AM	6:14 PM
Saturday, October 19,	9:33 PM	3:20	3.70	7:13 PM	27°	Set	7:47 PM	9:45 AM	95%	7:01 AM	6:13 PM
Sunday, October 20,	9:40 PM	3:28	3.89	7:12 PM	30°	Set	8:39 PM	10:58 AM	88%	7:02 AM	6:12 PM

- 🚀 **Big 20° tail possible without the moon**
- 🚀 **Comet higher each day but dimming**
- 🚀 **18th of October: 45 minutes without the moon**
- 🚀 **19th of October: 1 hour and a half without the moon**
- 🚀 **20th of October: 2 hours and 20 min w/o the moon**

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Type: comet (non-periodic)
Magnitude: 1.55 (reduced to 1.85 by 2.31 Airmasses)
Absolute Magnitude: 4.50
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 16h11m39.38s/+2°02'50.2"
RA/Dec (on date): 16h12m54.42s/+1°58'57.3"
HA/Dec: 4h00m13.12s/+2°00'12.3" (apparent)
Az./Alt.: +253°52'26.4"/+25°39'06.6" (apparent)
Gal. long./lat.: +14°08'04.0"/+35°58'08.6"
Supergal. long./lat.: +131°03'25.0"/+47°31'04.6"
Ecl. long./lat. (J2000.0): +240°26'03.5"/+22°44'57.7"
Ecl. long./lat. (on date): +240°46'49.6"/+22°44'47.1"
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'19.2"
Mean Sidereal Time: 20h13m14.3s
Apparent Sidereal Time: 20h13m14.1s
Rise: 9h01m
Transit: 15h12m
Set: 21h23m
Parallactic Angle: +52°47'20.6"
IAU Constellation: Ser
Hourly motion: $\alpha=+0^{\circ}09'15''$ towards 85.0°
Hourly motion: $d\alpha=+0^{\circ}09'13''$ $d\delta=+0^{\circ}00'49''$
Elongation: 40°36'30.2"
Elong. in Ecl. Long.: E34°35'36"
Phase angle: +106°35'56.3"
Distance from Sun: 0.676 AU (101.200 M km)
Distance: 0.563 AU (84.204 M km)
Light time: 0h04m40.9s
Orbital velocity: 51.215 km/s
Core diameter: 10.0 km
Coma diameter (estimate): 648000 km (+0°26'27")
Gas tail length (estimate): 17.5 M km (+11°46'00")
Discovered: 9 January 2023
Solar Az./Alt.: +266°31'41"/-13°04'35"
Lunar Az./Alt.: +66°03'02"/+1°25'12"

Date: Friday, October 18, 2024 at 7:14 PM (1 hour after sunset)
25° altitude angle.*

Comet Set Time: 9:22 PM
Sunset: 6:14 PM
1 hour after sunset comet alt angle: 25°
30 minutes after sunset comet alt angle: 31°

The moon will not be visible until 49 minutes after sunset and will be illuminated 99%
The moon will rise at 7:03 PM
The apparent total magnitude (without forward scattering) is projected to be 3.50**

*Location: Los Angeles, California
**COBS data on Aug 30, 2024

Date and Time

Date and Time

Julian Day

2024

10

18

19

:

14

:

0

@RichardsRocketry

October 21 – November (Evening)

Date	Comet Rise/Set Time	Comet duration w/ sunrise/set	Magnitude	Time Sun +/- 1 hour	Alt° at Sun +/- 1 hour	Moon Illumination	Moonrise	Moonset	Moon Illumination	Sunrise	Sunset
Sunday, October 20,	9:40 PM	3:28	3.89	7:12 PM	30°	Set	8:39 PM	10:58 AM	88%	7:02 AM	6:12 PM
Monday, October 21,	9:49 PM	3:39	4.09	7:10 PM	31°	Set	9:37 PM	12:06 PM	79%	7:03 AM	6:10 PM
Tuesday, October 22,	9:57 PM	3:48	4.28	7:09 PM	33°	Set	10:40 PM	1:04 PM	69%	7:04 AM	6:09 PM
Wednesday, October 23,	10:03 PM	3:55	4.47	7:08 PM	34°	Set	11:44 PM	1:51 PM	58%	7:05 AM	6:08 PM
Thursday, October 24,	10:08 PM	4:01	4.65	7:07 PM	35°	Set		2:30 PM	48%	7:06 AM	6:07 PM
Friday, October 25,	10:12 PM	4:06	4.83	7:06 PM	37°	Set	1:48 AM	3:02 PM	37%	7:07 AM	6:06 PM
Saturday, October 26,	10:14 PM	4:09	5.01	7:05 PM	37°	Set	2:45 AM	3:30 PM	28%	7:07 AM	6:05 PM
Sunday, October 27,	10:18 PM	4:14	5.18	7:04 PM	38°	Set	3:41 AM	3:55 PM	20%	7:08 AM	6:04 PM



Moon gone



Comet higher each day but dimming (Mag 4 to 5)



Longer duration in sky each night

Oct 21: 3 hours 40 minutes

Oct 22: 3 hours 50 minutes

Oct 24: 4 hours

@RichardsRocketry

C/2023 A3 (Tsuchinshan-ATLAS)

Type: comet (non-periodic)
Magnitude: 2.42 (reduced to 2.66 by 1.80 Airmasses)
Absolute Magnitude: 4.50
RA/Dec (J2000.0): 17h00m14.87s/+2°58'46.1"
RA/Dec (on date): 17h01m29.35s/+2°56'30.5"
HA/Dec: 3h22m25.59s/+2°57'28.0" (apparent)
Az./Alt.: +247°58'46.0°/+33°38'33.3" (apparent)
Gal. long./lat.: +22°17'00.0°/+25°59'17.2"
Supergal. long./lat.: +137°46'22.1°/+59°01'24.9"
Ecl. long./lat. (J2000.0): +253°25'10.7°/+25°33'46.8"
Ecl. long./lat. (on date): +253°45'56.9°/+25°33'35.4"
Ecliptic obliquity (on date): +23°26'19.0"
Mean Sidereal Time: 20h23m59.7s
Apparent Sidereal Time: 20h23m59.6s
Rise: 9h34m
Transit: 15h46m
Set: 21h58m
Parallactic Angle: +50°16'26.7"
IAU Constellation: Oph
Hourly motion: +0°06'07" towards 86.1°
Hourly motion: $\dot{\alpha}=+0^{\circ}06'07''$ $\dot{\delta}=+0^{\circ}00'25''$
Elongation: 49°12'46.3"
Elong. in Ecl. Long.: $\dot{E}43^{\circ}36'19''$
Phase angle: +87°58'12.0"
Distance from Sun: 0.754 AU (112.762 M km)
Distance: 0.677 AU (101.217 M km)
Light time: 0h05m37.6s
Orbital velocity: 48.519 km/s
Core diameter: 10.0 km
Coma diameter (estimate): 658000 km (+0°22'21")
Gas tail length (estimate): 16 M km (+8°58'27")
Discovered: 9 January 2023
Solar Az./Alt.: +264°42'34°/-12°56'36"
Solar Az./Alt.: +18°23'20°/-26°35'05"

Ophiuchus

Serpens

Corona Borealis

Bootes

Arcturus

-Canes Venatici

Libra

Venus

Scorpius

SW

W

NW

Date: Tuesday, October 22, 2024 at 7:09 PM (1 hour after sunset)
33° altitude angle.*

Comet Set Time: 9:57 PM
Sunset: 6:09 PM
1 hour after sunset comet alt angle: 33°
30 minutes after sunset comet alt angle: 39°
The moon will not be visible but will rise at 10:40 PM and illuminated 69%.
The apparent total magnitude (without forward scattering) is projected to be 4.28**

*Location: Los Angeles, California
**COBS data on Aug 30, 2024

Date and Time X

Date and Time	Julian Day
2024 - 10 - 22	19 : 9 : 0

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LOCATION, LOCATION, LOCATION



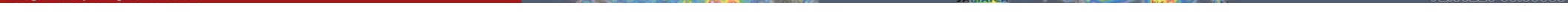
Dark sky

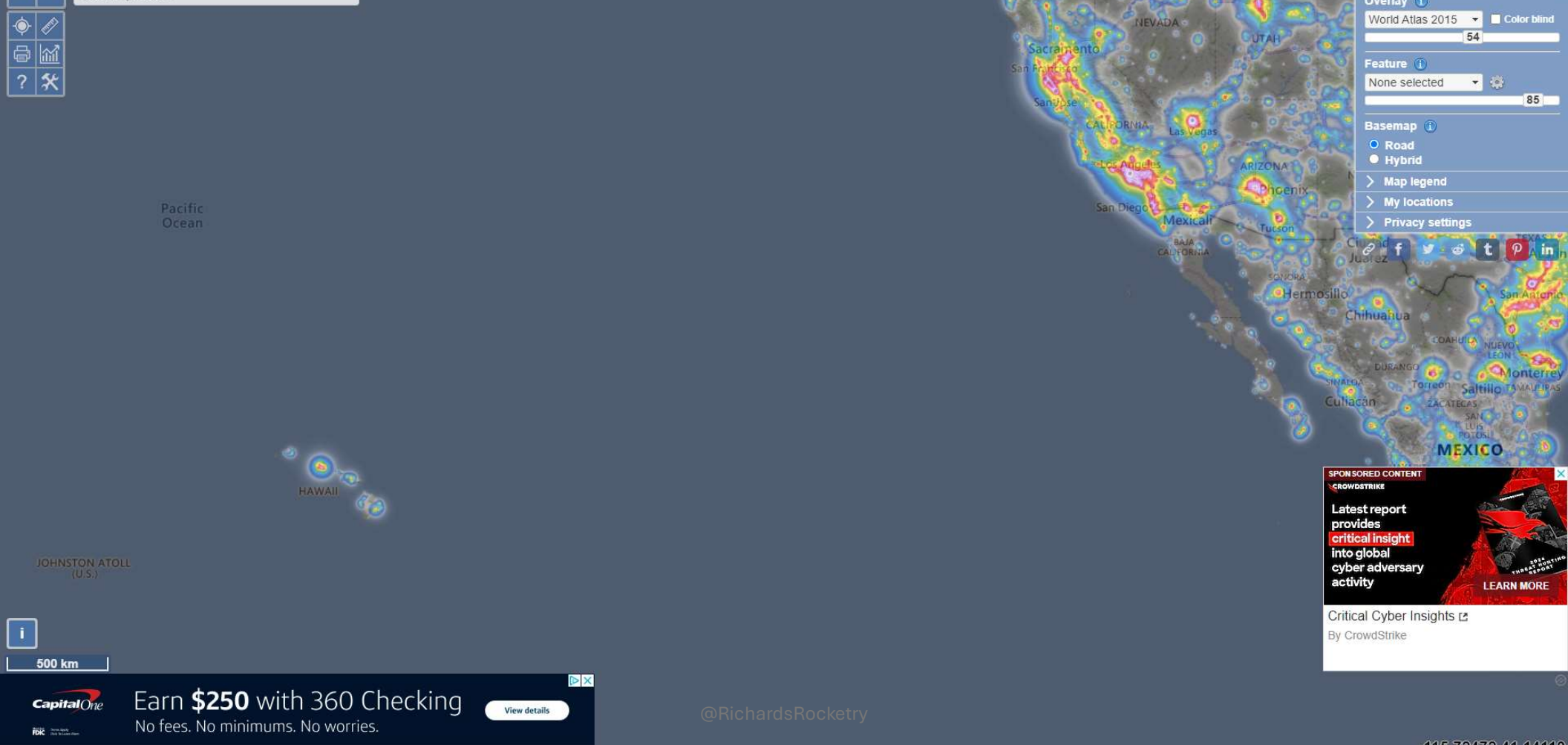


Unobstructed horizon



Weather (Cloud) forecasts





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-115.72472 41.14119

Date	Comet Rise Time	Comet duration w/ sunrise/set	Magnitude	Time Sun +/- 1 hour	Alt° at Sun +/- 1 hour	Moon Illumination	Moonrise	Moonset	Moon Illumination	Sunrise	Sunset
Friday, September 27,	5:28 AM	1:17	2.81	5:45 AM	3°	22%	1:54 AM	4:29 PM	22%	6:45 AM	6:41 PM
Saturday, September 28,	5:27 AM	1:18	2.70	5:45 AM	3°	14%	2:55 AM	5:00 PM	14%	6:45 AM	6:40 PM
Sunday, September 29,	5:28 AM	1:18	2.61	5:46 AM	3°	8%	3:54 AM	5:26 PM	8%	6:46 AM	6:39 PM
Monday, September 30,	5:30 AM	1:17	2.53	5:47 AM	3°	4%	4:51 AM	5:50 PM	4%	6:47 AM	6:37 PM
Tuesday, October 1,	5:32 AM	1:15	2.46	5:47 AM	2°	Set	5:47 AM	6:13 PM	1%	6:47 AM	6:36 PM
Wednesday, October 2,	5:36 AM	1:12	2.40	5:48 AM	2°	Set	6:42 AM	6:35 PM	0%	6:48 AM	6:34 PM
Thursday, October 3,	5:41 AM	1:08	2.36	5:49 AM	1°	Set	7:37 AM	6:59 PM	1%	6:49 AM	6:33 PM
Friday, October 4,	5:48 AM	1:02	2.32	5:50 AM	0°	Set	8:34 AM	7:25 PM	4%	6:50 AM	6:32 PM
Saturday, October 5,	5:56 AM	0:54	2.29	5:50 AM	-1°	Set	9:32 AM	7:55 PM	9%	6:50 AM	6:30 PM
Sunday, October 6,	6:05 AM	0:46	2.28	5:51 AM	-3°	Set	10:32 AM	8:30 PM	15%	6:51 AM	6:29 PM
Monday, October 7,	6:18 AM	0:34	2.28	5:52 AM	-5°	Set	11:33 AM	9:11 PM	23%	6:52 AM	6:28 PM
Tuesday, October 8,			2.29				12:33 PM	10:01 PM	32%	6:53 AM	6:26 PM
Wednesday, October 9,			2.31				1:30 PM	10:59 PM	42%	6:53 AM	6:25 PM
Thursday, October 10,			2.37				2:21 PM	12:03 AM	53%	6:54 AM	6:24 PM
Friday, October 11,	7:23 PM	1:00	2.45	7:23 PM	0°	65%	3:06 PM	12:03 AM	65%	6:55 AM	6:23 PM
Saturday, October 12,	7:43 PM	1:22	2.54	7:21 PM	4°	75%	3:45 PM	1:12 AM	75%	6:56 AM	6:21 PM
Sunday, October 13,	8:02 PM	1:42	2.66	7:20 PM	8°	85%	4:19 PM	2:23 AM	85%	6:57 AM	6:20 PM
Monday, October 14,	8:22 PM	2:03	2.80	7:19 PM	12°	93%	4:51 PM	3:35 AM	93%	6:57 AM	6:19 PM
Tuesday, October 15,	8:40 PM	2:22	2.96	7:18 PM	16°	98%	5:21 PM	4:47 AM	98%	6:58 AM	6:18 PM
Wednesday, October 16,	8:56 PM	2:40	3.13	7:16 PM	19°	99%	5:52 PM	5:59 AM	99%	6:59 AM	6:16 PM
Thursday, October 17,	9:10 PM	2:55	3.31	7:15 PM	22°	100%	6:25 PM	7:13 AM	100%	7:00 AM	6:15 PM
Friday, October 18,	9:22 PM	3:08	3.50	7:14 PM	25°	99%	7:03 PM	8:29 AM	99%	7:01 AM	6:14 PM
Saturday, October 19,	9:33 PM	3:20	3.70	7:13 PM	27°	Set	7:47 PM	9:45 AM	95%	7:01 AM	6:13 PM
Sunday, October 20,	9:40 PM	3:28	3.89	7:12 PM	30°	Set	8:39 PM	10:58 AM	88%	7:02 AM	6:12 PM
Monday, October 21,	9:49 PM	3:39	4.09	7:10 PM	31°	Set	9:37 PM	12:06 PM	79%	7:03 AM	6:10 PM
Tuesday, October 22,	9:57 PM	3:48	4.28	7:09 PM	33°	Set	10:40 PM	1:04 PM	69%	7:04 AM	6:09 PM
Wednesday, October 23,	10:03 PM	3:55	4.47	7:08 PM	34°	Set	11:44 PM	1:51 PM	58%	7:05 AM	6:08 PM
Thursday, October 24,	10:08 PM	4:01	4.65	7:07 PM	35°	Set	12:47 AM	2:30 PM	48%	7:06 AM	6:07 PM
Friday, October 25,	10:12 PM	4:06	4.83	7:06 PM	37°	Set	1:48 AM	3:02 PM	37%	7:07 AM	6:06 PM
Saturday, October 26,	10:14 PM	4:09	5.01	7:05 PM	37°	Set	2:45 AM	3:30 PM	28%	7:07 AM	6:05 PM
Sunday, October 27,	10:18 PM	4:14	5.18	7:04 PM	38°	Set	3:41 AM	3:55 PM	20%	7:08 AM	6:04 PM
@RichardsRocketry											
* Times and comet angles are based on a Los Angeles, California location. Times and altitude angles will change based on your viewing spot, even within the same time zone.											

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Clear Sky Chart

legend page

Image Control

1. Hold your mouse over a block to explain color and details.

2. Click on a forecast block to show full forecast map

3. Check box to Display color legend:

☐

Other Charts

All

[List](#) [Map](#)

California:

[List](#) [Map](#)

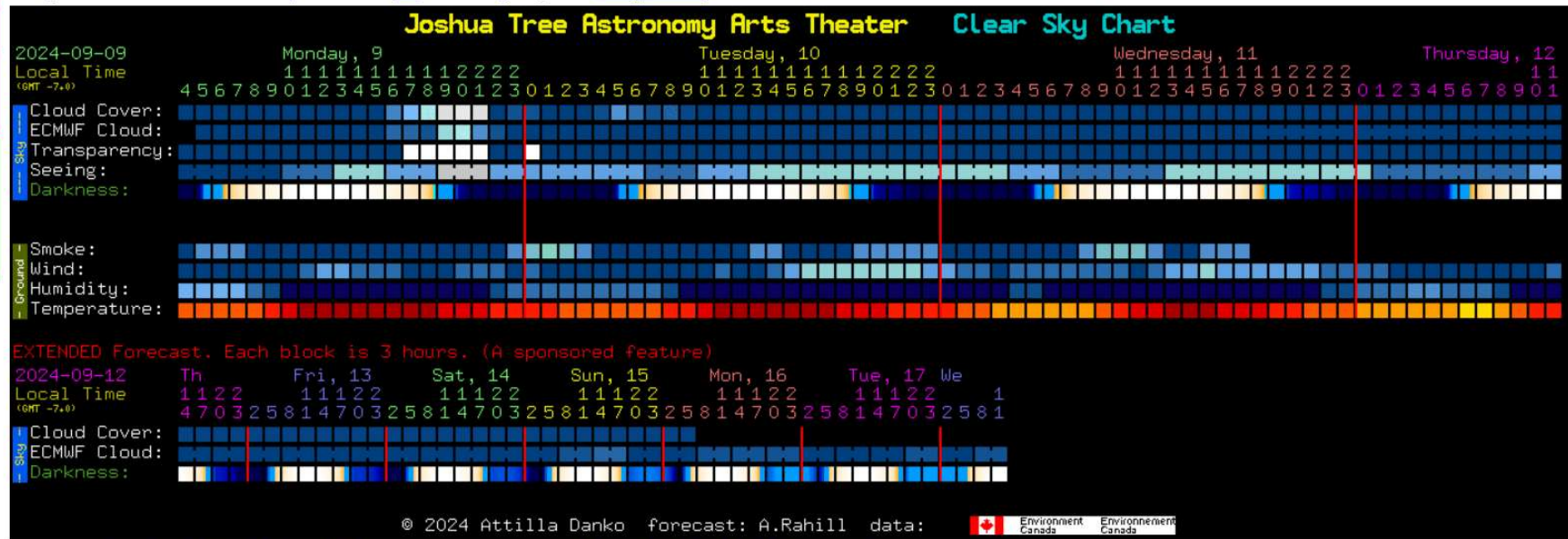
Within 60 mi:

[List](#) [Map](#)

Within 180 mi:

[List](#) [Map](#)

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Used by the [Southern California Desert Video Astronomers](#). Located at [Joshua Tree Lake RV & Campground](#).



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SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA SPOTS



Joshua Tree National Park



Cerro Noroeste



Anza-Borrego

PHOTOGRAPHY EQUIPMENT



Telephoto Lens



Tripod



Remote Shutter Release

SHUTTER SPEED: RULE OF 500

🚀 500 divided by the focal length

🚀 Rule of 300 for crop sensors, or

🚀 $500 / (\text{crop-factor} \times \text{focal length})$

CAMERA SETTINGS

- 🚀 Long exposure (3-10 sec. shutter speed)
- 🚀 High ISO (1000+)
- 🚀 Wide Aperture (f/2 – f/4)

A full-page background image of an astronaut in a white spacesuit standing on the moon's surface. The astronaut is holding a camera up to their eye, as if taking a picture. The moon's surface is covered in grey dust and small rocks. In the background, the curved horizon of the Earth is visible against the blackness of space, which is filled with numerous stars.

FOCUS TIPS



Use a bright star/planet




Back off Infinity ∞ a little



Test until sharp

PRACTICE

- 🚀 Some days are short duration
- 🚀 Practice adjusting settings quickly
- 🚀 Tape to set star focus the night before

- 
- 🚀 **C/2020 F3 Neowise**
 - 🚀 **Altitude 4 degrees above NE**
 - 🚀 **1h 20m before sunrise**
 - 🚀 **Moon 63% illuminated**
 - 🚀 **Magnitude: 0.8**
 - 🚀 **Tail approximately 12° long**
 - 🚀 **f/2.9**
 - 🚀 **105mm focal length**
 - 🚀 **Full frame sensor**
 - 🚀 **Exposure 6 seconds**

SEPTEMBER 2024



Possible Best Days



Possible Worse Days

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
23	24	25	26	27	28	29

OCTOBER 2024

MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
30	1	2	3	4	5	6
				← Morning Views Only →		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				← Evening Views Only →		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1	2	3
			@RichardsRocketry			